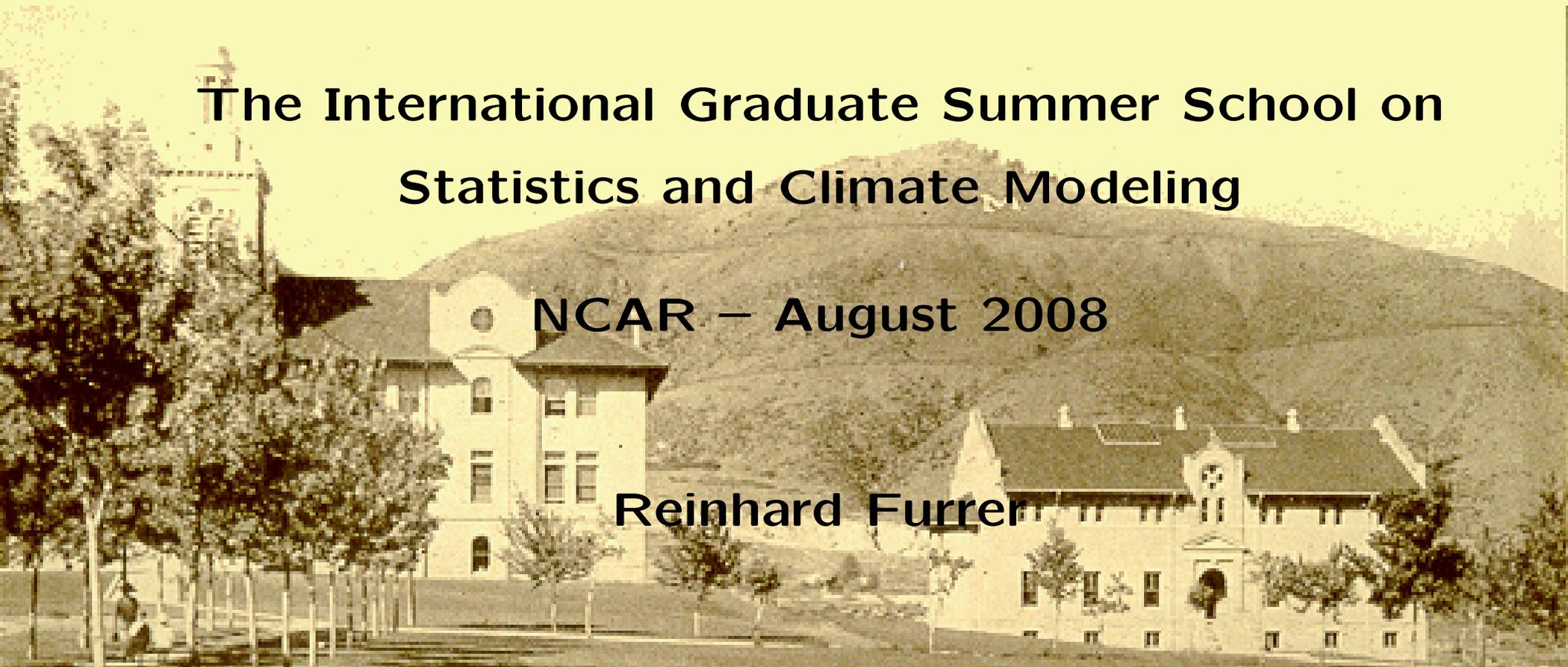


A Bayesian view of climate change: assessing uncertainties of general circulation model projections

**The International Graduate Summer School on
Statistics and Climate Modeling**

NCAR – August 2008

Reinhard Furrer



We present probabilistic projections for spatial patterns of future temperature change using a hierarchical Bayesian model.

Collaboration with: Reto Knutti - ETHZ

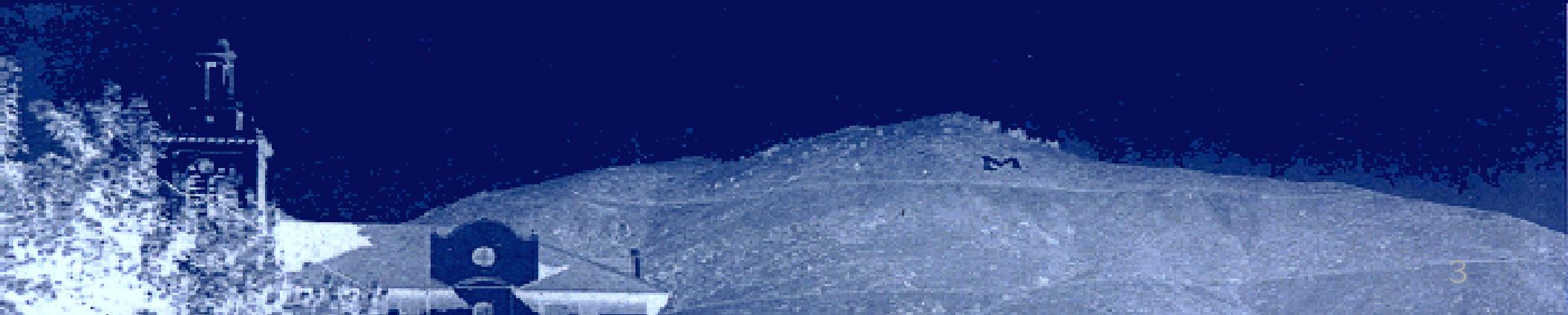
Stephan Sain, Doug Nychka, Claudia Tebaldi,
Jerry Meehl, Linda Mearns, . . . - NCAR

NSF DMS-0621118



Outline of the Talk

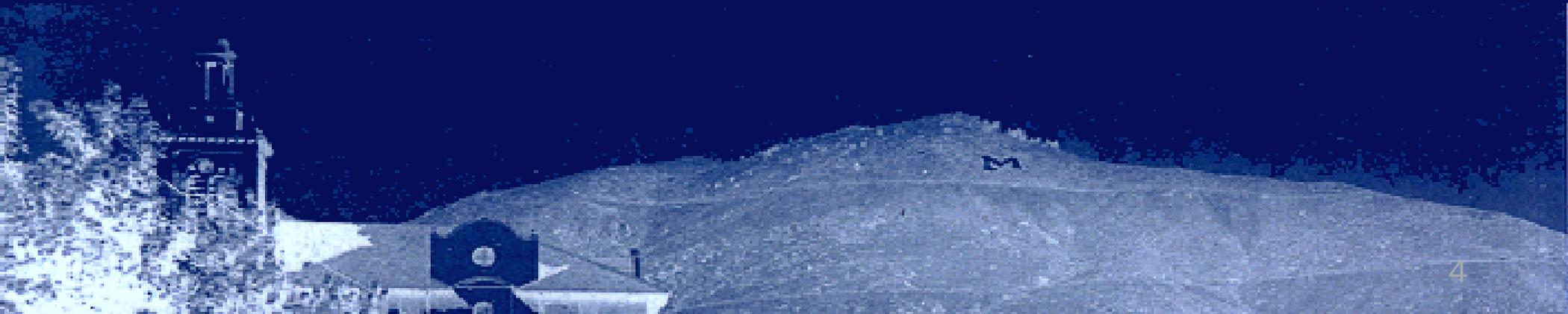
- Climate projection data
- A simple hierarchical Bayesian model
- Presenting uncertainty results
- Model extensions



Studying Climate with AOGCMs

AOGCM: Atmosphere-Ocean General Circulation Models

Numerical models that calculate the detailed large-scale motions of the atmosphere and the ocean explicitly from hydrodynamical equations.

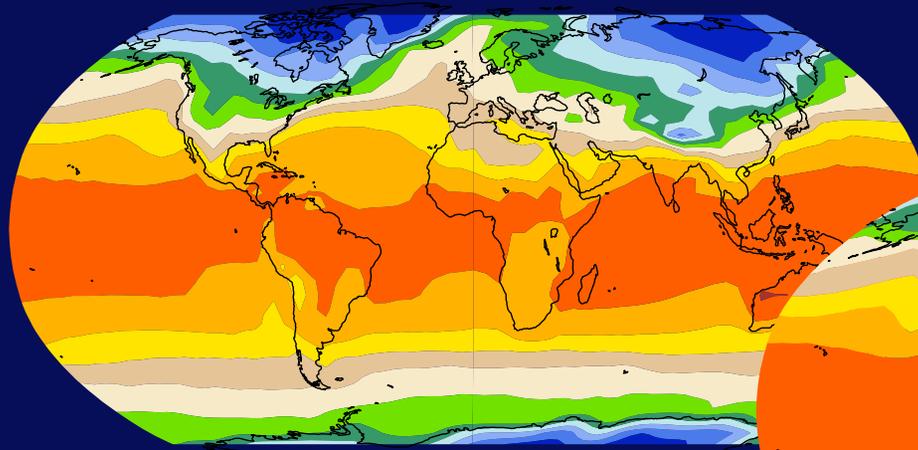


Studying Climate with AOGCMs

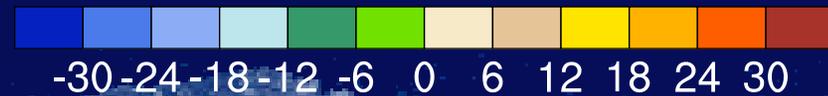
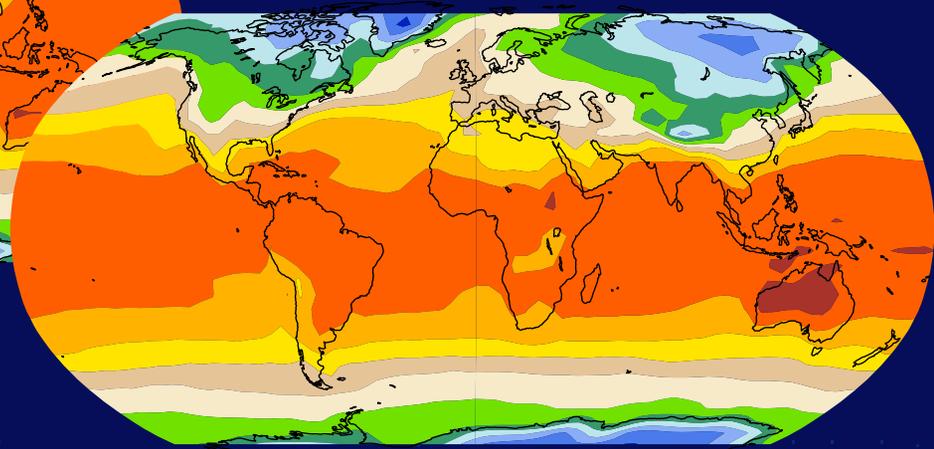
AOGCM: Atmosphere-Ocean General Circulation Models

CCSM3 DJF temperature

1980-2000



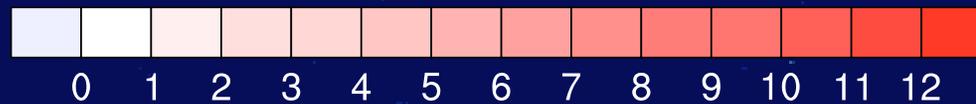
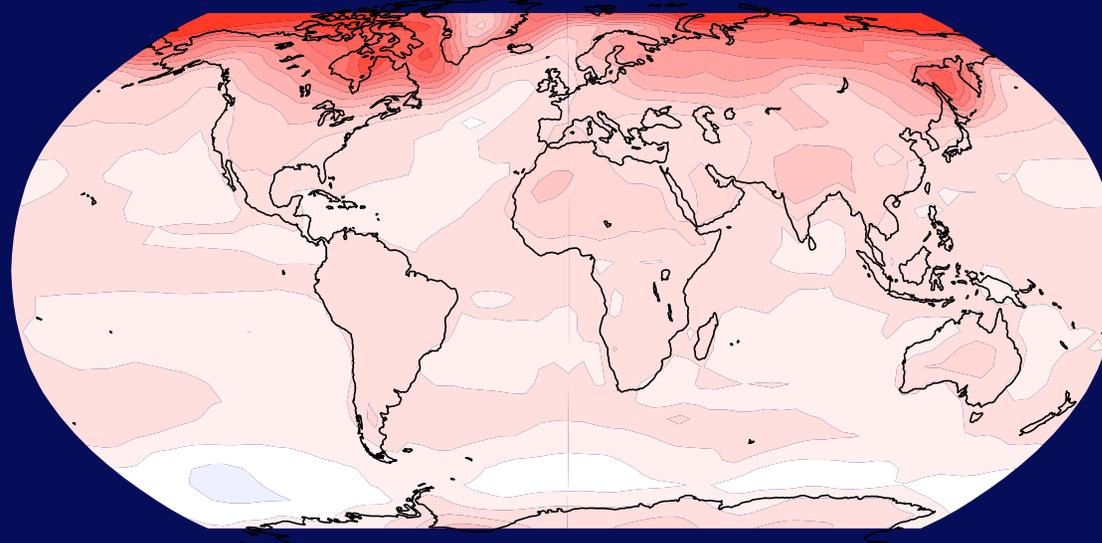
2080-2100



Studying Climate with AOGCMs

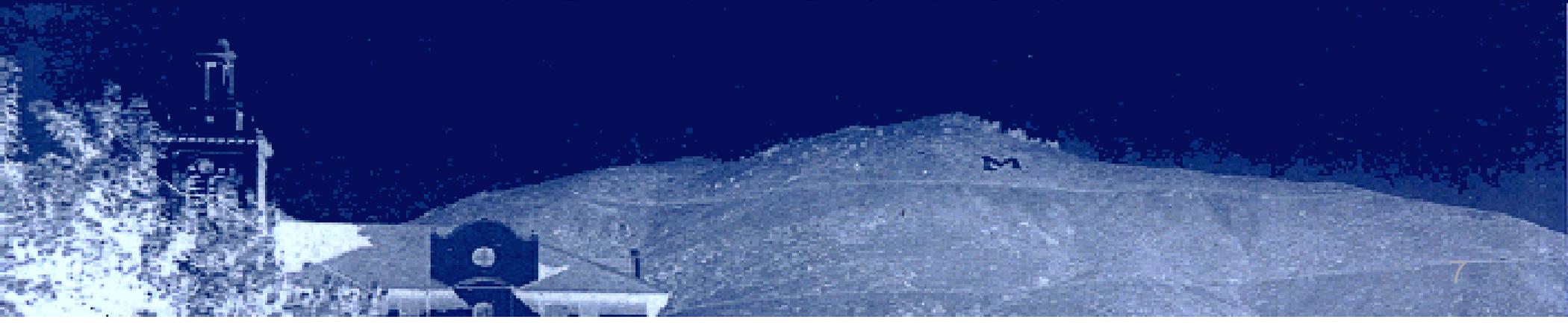
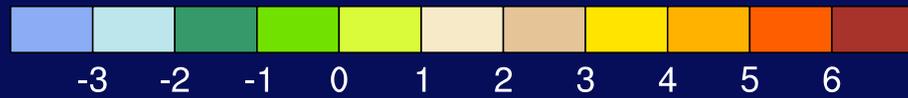
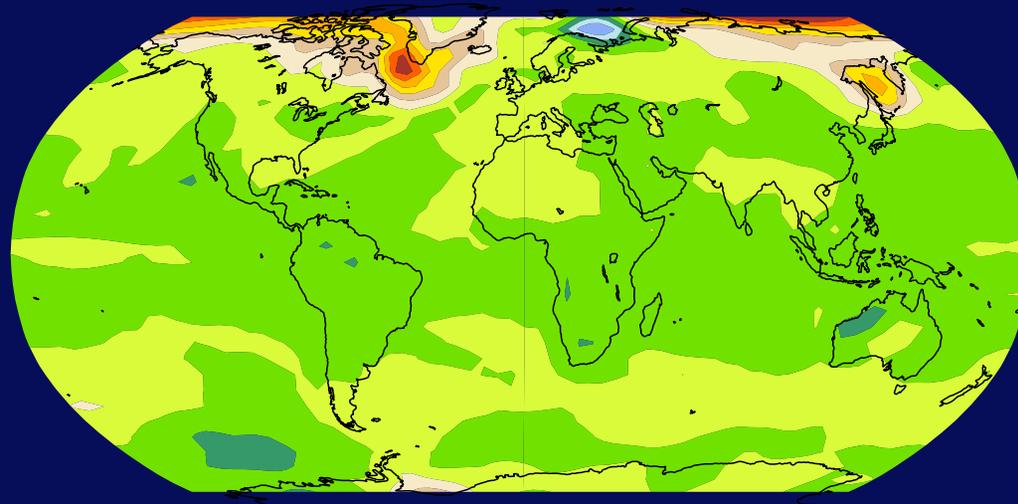
AOGCM: Atmosphere-Ocean General Circulation Models

CCSM3 DJF temperature change 2080-2100 vs 1980-2000

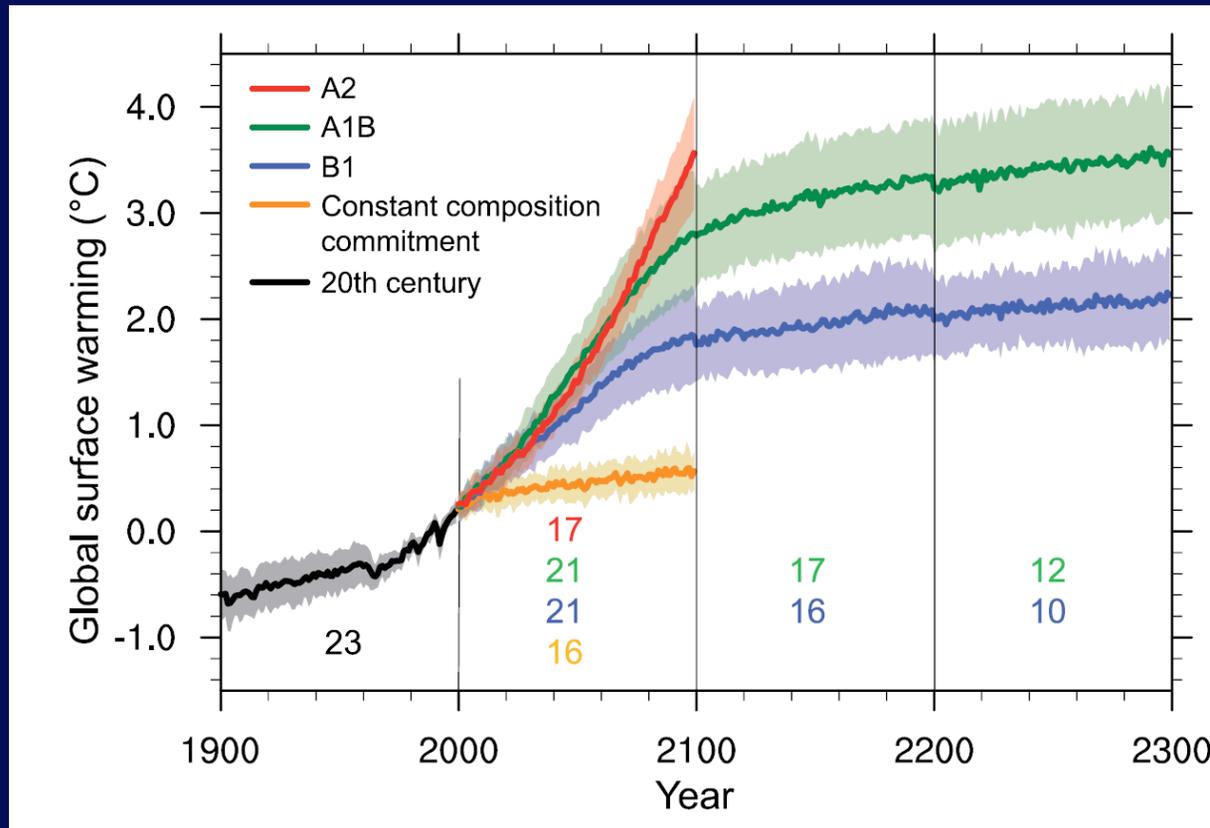


Models Do Not Agree

CCSM3 DJF temp change difference to sample mean (21 models)

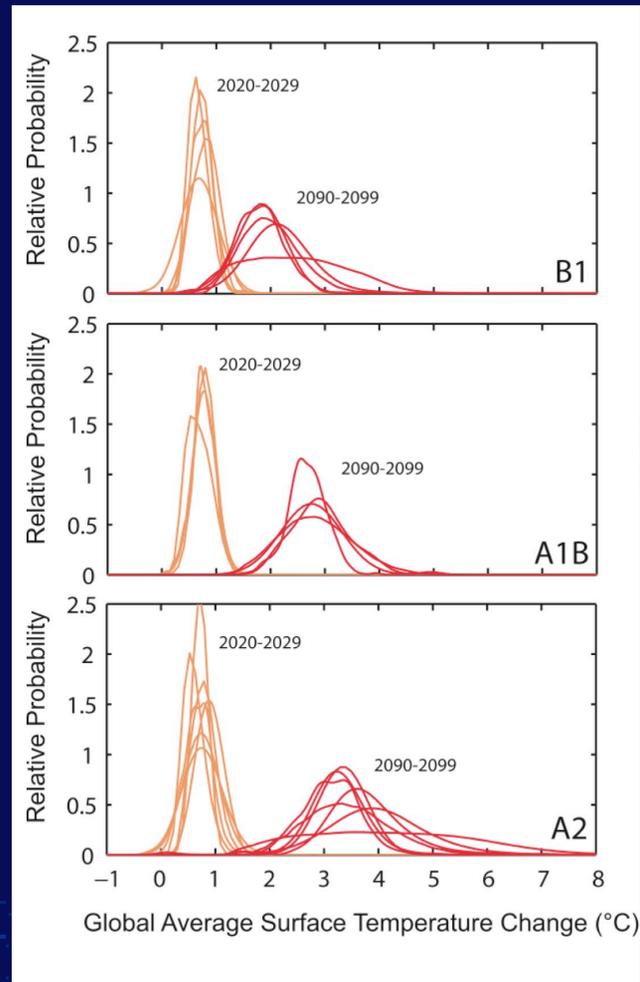


Models Do Not Agree



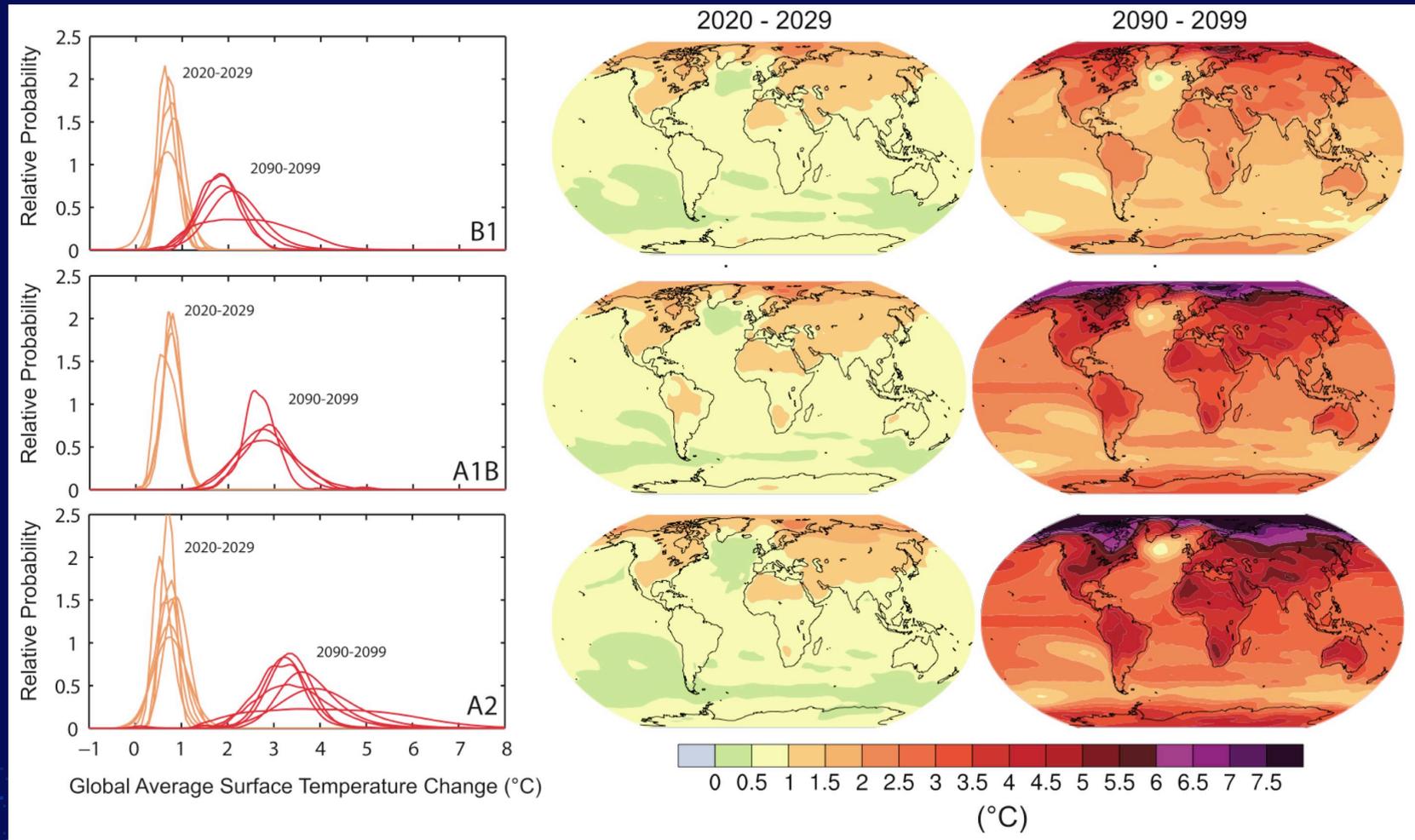
Source: AR4, IPCC

Quantifying Uncertainty



Source: AR4, IPCC

Quantifying Uncertainty



Source: AR4, IPCC